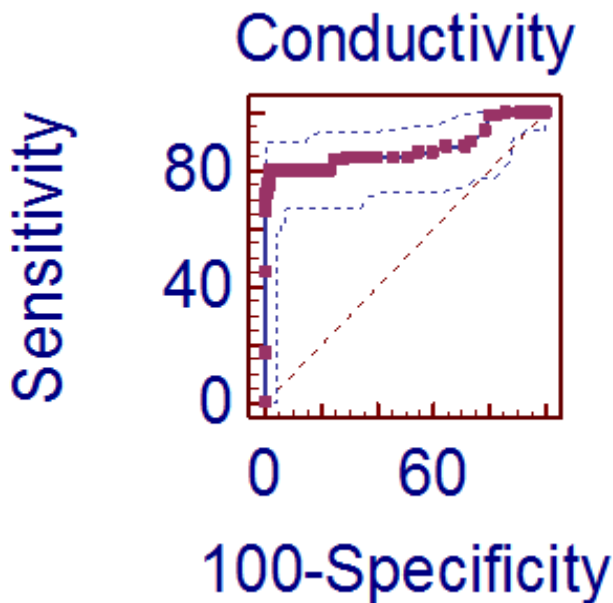


**ES Complex clinical investigation ADHD screening test: Specificity and sensitivity**

Dr. Frederique Caudal, Pediatrics New marker using the bioimpedance technology in Attention Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder (ADHD) Children screening in adjunct to the conventional diagnostic methods. Caudal 2007 (France)



Variable	Conductivity
Classification variable	Diagnosis
Sample size	202
Positive group : Diagnosis = 1	80
Negative group : Diagnosis = 0	122
Disease prevalence (%)	39.6
Area under the ROC curve (AUC)	0.876
Standard Error ^a	0.0305
95% Confidence Interval ^b	0.823 to 0.918
z statistic	12.349
Significance level P (Area=0.5)	<0.0001

^a DeLong et al., 1988

^b Binomial exact

The conductivity measurements of the pathway of the forehead electrodes have a specificity of 98% and a sensitivity of 80% with a cut off > 7.4 μ Si and P< 0.0001.

Miscellaneous References for ADHD Children screening using the ES Complex parameters

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4. Desman C, Petermann F, Hampel P. Deficit in response inhibition in children with attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD): impact of motivation? *Child Neuropsychol*. 2008 Nov; 14(6):483-503.